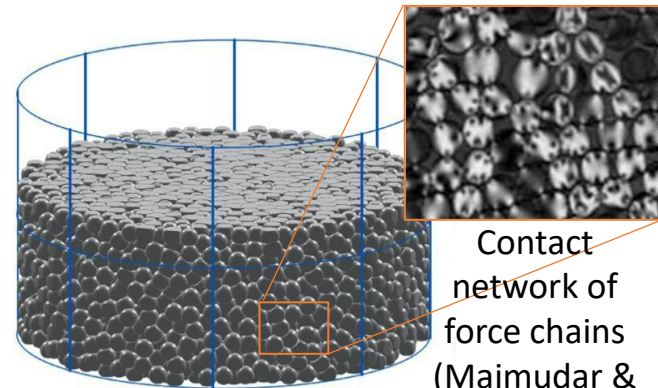


# A Semi-Mechanistic Contact Law for Large Deformation Unconfined and Confined Compression of Plastic Spherical Particles with Power-law Hardening

## Objective

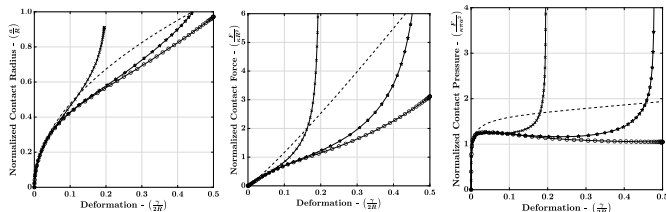
Prediction of microstructure evolution during compaction capturing heterogeneous behavior.



Contact network of force chains (Majmudar & Behringer, 2005)

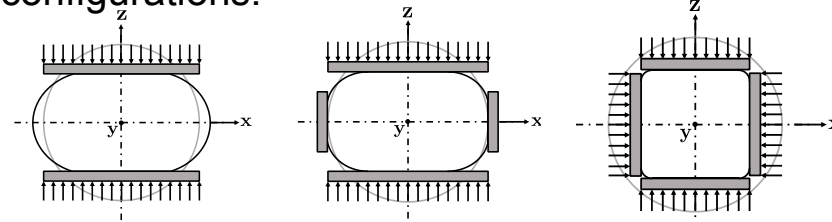
Compacted Granular Bed (Gonzalez, 2019)

Developing force-area-deformation relationships during compaction capturing loading configuration and material dependency.

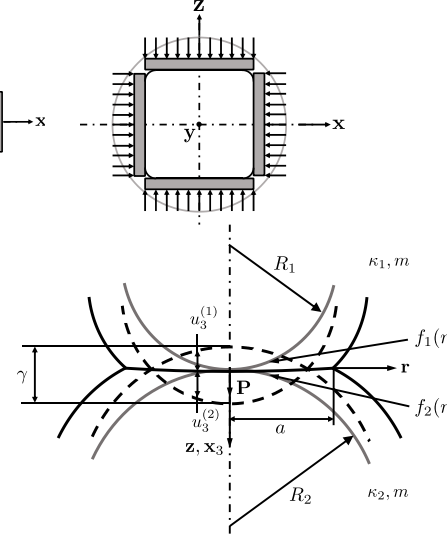
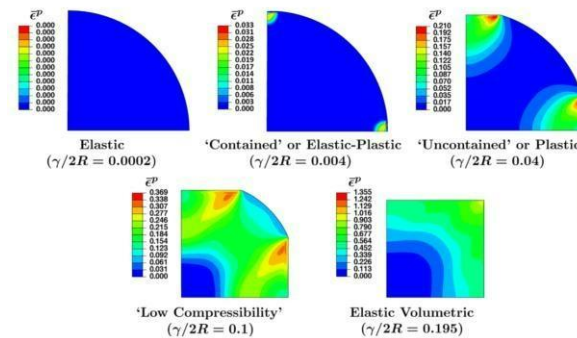


## Approach and Methodology

Utilize FE simulations for different material properties and loading configurations.



Contact radius through the curvature-corrected (Agarwal and Gonzalez, 2018) radius-displacement relationship of the similarity contact law



Normalized hardness through analysis of elastic behavior during different deformation regimes

$$P(\gamma; R, 1/m, LC) := \bar{H}(\gamma/2R; 1/m, LC) \kappa \pi \{a(\gamma; R, 1/m, LC)\}^2$$

$$P(\gamma, A, B; \lambda, \zeta, LC) := \bar{H}(\gamma A/4; \lambda, \zeta, LC) \sigma_y \pi a(\gamma, A, B; \lambda, LC)^2$$

Contact Force

Normalized Hardness

Contact Radius

## Results

Verification by showing good agreement between contact law results and FE simulations for force-radius-deformation

